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F A R M L A B O R M A R K E T D E V E L O P M E N T S

Employment and Wage Supplement

November 1958

CONTENTS

Appendix A - Estimated employment of seasonal hired workers in agriculture and closely related food processing by State, selected agricultural areas, and origin of workers 2 - 8

Appendix B - Wage Rates in Selected Farm Activities 9 - 32

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
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Farm Labor Market Developments and its
Employment and Wage Supplement are issued
monthly during the active agricultural
season. The November issue is the sixth
for 1958.

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonal hired workers in agriculture and closely related food processing, by State and selected agricultural reporting area ^{1/}
Mid-October 1958

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural Activities								Total food processing	
		Total agricultural	Domestic				Foreign				
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican		BWI & others
<u>U. S. Total</u>	1,458,006	1,356,451	1,073,653	789,611	129,745	143,381	10,916	282,798	274,525	8,273	101,555
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	267,890	229,514	222,836	168,853	6,013	37,351	10,619	6,678	0	6,678	38,376
<u>Connecticut</u>	5,500	5,500	4,460	3,120	0	20	1,320	1,040	0	1,040	0
Tobacco Valley.	5,500	5,500	4,460	3,120	0	20	1,320	1,040	0	1,040	0
<u>Delaware</u>	1,715	1,155	1,155	282	0	784	89	0	0	0	560
<u>Florida</u>	37,680	32,780	30,542	24,131	2,756	2,130	1,525	2,238	0	2,238	4,900
Central Ridge..	15,120	11,588	11,229	9,908	891	380	50	359	0	359	3,532
Dade County....	3,068	2,768	2,400	1,250	375	350	425	368	0	368	300
Lake Okeechobee	8,474	8,306	6,952	3,842	990	1,260	860	1,354	0	1,354	168
Tampa Bay.....	5,382	4,482	4,325	3,955	200	80	90	157	0	157	900
Other areas....	5,636	5,636	5,636	5,176	300	60	100	0	0	0	0
<u>Georgia</u>	23,930	22,124	22,124	22,124	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,806
Savannah River.	5,020	4,970	4,970	4,970	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
Upper Flint River	2,929	2,679	2,679	2,679	0	0	0	0	0	0	250
Other areas....	15,981	14,475	14,475	14,475	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,506
<u>Maine</u>	8,854	8,236	7,836	7,803	0	20	13	400	0	400	618
Aroostook.....	6,400	6,400	6,000	6,000	0	0	0	400	0	0	0
Residual.....	2,454	1,836	1,836	1,803	0	20	13	0	0	0	618
<u>Maryland</u>	4,588	2,929	2,885	2,088	20	665	112	44	0	44	1,659
Eastern Shore..	3,142	1,751	1,730	1,223	0	478	29	21	0	21	1,391
Other areas....	1,446	1,178	1,155	865	20	187	83	23	0	23	268

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Total agricultural	Agricultural Activities					Foreign			Total food processing
			Total domestic	Domestic			Total foreign	BWI & others			
				Local	Intra-state	Inter-state			Puerto-Rican	Mexican	
<u>Massachusetts...</u>	9,080	8,619	8,338	7,478	0	297	563	281	0	281	461
<u>New Hampshire...</u>	2,050	2,050	1,914	1,696	0	166	52	136	0	136	0
<u>New Jersey.....</u>	16,525	13,143	12,349	4,566	50	3,375	4,358	794	0	794	3,382
<u>New York.....</u>	49,752	36,557	35,878	13,860	1,282	19,340	1,396	679	0	679	13,195
Rochester.....	20,575	12,565	12,565	4,340	275	7,440	510	0	0	0	8,010
Other areas...	29,177	23,992	23,313	9,520	1,007	11,900	886	769	0	679	5,185
<u>North Carolina..</u>	<u>50,295</u>	<u>49,795</u>	<u>49,795</u>	<u>44,950</u>	<u>1,328</u>	<u>3,517</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>500</u>
Mount Olive...	21,200	21,100	21,100	19,500	1,200	400	0	0	0	0	100
Other areas...	29,095	28,695	28,695	25,450	128	3,117	0	0	0	0	400
<u>Pennsylvania....</u>	<u>23,686</u>	<u>19,292</u>	<u>19,292</u>	<u>14,375</u>	<u>455</u>	<u>3,279</u>	<u>1,183</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,394</u>
South Central.	11,630	7,830	7,830	6,629	90	741	370	0	0	0	3,800
Other areas...	35,316	11,462	11,462	21,004	365	2,538	813	0	0	0	594
<u>South Carolina..</u>	<u>8,200</u>	<u>8,100</u>	<u>8,100</u>	<u>8,100</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>100</u>
Upper Santee..	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas...	7,100	7,000	7,000	7,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
<u>Vermont.....</u>	1,200	1,175	1,115	995	0	120	0	60	0	60	25
<u>Virginia.....</u>	<u>21,085</u>	<u>15,935</u>	<u>15,116</u>	<u>11,761</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,355</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>819</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>819</u>	<u>5,150</u>
Eastern Shore-											
Norfolk.....	6,940	5,330	5,330	2,990	0	2,340	0	0	0	0	1,610
Other areas...	14,145	10,605	9,786	8,771	0	1,015	0	819	0	819	3,540
<u>West Virginia...</u>	3,750	2,124	1,937	1,524	122	283	8	187	0	187	1,626

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural Activities									Total food processing
		Total agricultural	Domestic					Foreign			
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI & others	
<u>North Central</u>	154,309	134,983	133,393	88,602	11,613	32,881	297	1,590	1,210	380	19,326
<u>Illinois</u>	1,570	1,018	1,018	724	36	258	0	0	0	0	552
<u>Indiana</u>	1,703	1,313	1,197	678	279	191	49	116	82	34	390
<u>Kansas</u>	16,500	16,500	16,500	9,500	5,500	1,500	0	0	0	0	0
Plains.....	13,000	13,000	13,000	7,500	4,500	1,000	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas....	3,500	3,500	3,500	2,000	1,000	500	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	41,275	33,575	33,101	19,791	1,634	11,654	22	474	250	224	7,700
Bay City.....	4,750	2,750	2,655	1,796	150	709	0	95	0	95	2,000
Benton Harbor..	14,800	11,800	11,720	4,000	300	7,420	0	80	80	0	3,000
Lansing.....	4,000	3,700	3,584	1,900	184	1,500	0	116	116	0	300
Manistee.....	2,950	2,600	2,600	1,500	500	600	0	0	0	0	350
Muskegon.....	5,825	5,075	5,021	3,896	200	925	0	54	54	0	750
Pontiac.....	3,950	3,700	3,571	3,049	100	400	22	129	0	129	250
Traverse City..	1,950	1,050	1,050	750	200	100	0	0	0	0	900
Other areas....	3,050	2,900	2,900	2,900	0	0	0	0	0	0	150
<u>Minnesota</u>	5,824	3,918	3,796	3,128	287	381	0	122	122	0	1,906
Southern.....	3,473	2,586	2,464	2,146	167	151	0	122	122	0	887
Other areas....	2,351	1,332	1,332	982	120	230	0	0	0	0	1,019
<u>Missouri</u>	43,227	43,227	42,542	28,992	2,100	11,450	0	685	685	0	0
Southeast.....	43,227	43,227	42,542	28,992	2,100	11,450	0	685	685	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	6,500	4,725	4,725	3,575	225	925	0	0	0	0	1,775
<u>North Dakota</u>	9,225	8,725	8,725	3,470	1,308	3,947	0	0	0	0	500

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Total agricultural	Agricultural Activities					Foreign			Total food processing
			Domestic			Puerto-Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI & others		
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state					Inter-state	
<u>Western</u>	456,549	426,886	310,543	214,555	34,168	61,820	0	116,343	115,128	1,215	29,663
<u>Arizona</u>	46,861	46,631	26,507	16,544	3,250	6,713	0	20,124	20,124	0	230
Cochise.....	3,446	3,446	1,086	386	500	200	0	2,360	2,360	0	0
Maricopa.....	21,826	21,726	12,334	9,408	850	2,076	0	9,392	9,392	0	100
Pinal.....	10,134	10,134	7,962	4,500	650	2,812	0	2,172	2,172	0	0
Yuma.....	7,300	7,200	1,000	900	50	50	0	6,200	6,200	0	100
Other areas..	4,155	4,125	4,125	1,350	1,200	1,575	0	0	0	0	30
<u>California</u>	257,100	257,100	182,300	134,950	19,500	27,850	0	74,800	73,585	1,215	INA
Central Coast	37,100	37,100	24,250	18,300	4,850	1,100	0	12,850	12,600	250	INA
Desert.....	22,300	22,300	3,950	3,000	550	400	0	18,350	18,290	60	INA
North Coast..	10,800	10,800	10,000	6,100	2,300	1,600	0	800	800	0	INA
Sacramento Valley.....	24,050	24,050	16,000	10,500	3,850	1,650	0	8,050	7,930	120	INA
San Joaquin Valley.....	131,450	131,450	113,000	83,650	7,150	22,200	0	18,450	18,230	220	INA
South Coast..	31,400	31,400	15,100	13,400	800	900	0	16,300	15,735	565	INA
<u>Colorado</u>	19,716	14,985	14,834	9,195	1,868	3,771	0	151	151	0	4,731
Northern Colorado	10,563	7,185	7,140	4,705	825	1,610	0	45	45	0	3,378
Other areas..	9,153	7,800	7,694	4,490	1,043	2,161	0	106	106	0	1,353
<u>Idaho</u>	28,400	26,605	26,605	17,035	1,015	8,555	0	0	0	0	1,795
Eastern.....	17,000	16,350	16,350	10,650	175	5,525	0	0	0	0	650
South Central	7,660	7,090	7,090	3,910	590	2,590	0	0	0	0	570
Other areas..	3,740	3,165	3,165	2,475	250	440	0	0	0	0	575
<u>Montana</u>	4,610	4,330	4,330	2,623	919	788	0	0	0	0	280
Southern Sugar Beet.....	330	330	330	275	40	15	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas..	4,280	4,000	4,000	2,348	879	773	0	0	0	0	280

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total hired seasonal employment	Agricultural Activities									Total food processing	
		Total agricultural	Domestic						Foreign			BWI & others
			Total domestic	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto-Rican	Total Foreign	Mexican			
<u>Nevada</u>	1,100	1,100	1,083	573	290	220	0	17	17	0	0	
<u>New Mexico</u>	25,056	24,971	3,896	2,899	482	515	0	21,075	21,075	0	85	
Artesia.....	3,105	3,105	0	0	0	0	0	3,105	3,105	0	0	
Carlsbad.....	2,197	2,197	300	300	0	0	0	1,897	1,897	0	0	
Hobbs.....	3,103	3,018	375	185	15	175	0	2,643	2,643	0	85	
Las Cruces....	9,281	9,281	978	778	25	175	0	8,303	8,303	0	0	
Roswell.....	4,016	4,016	630	524	41	65	0	3,386	3,386	0	0	
Silver City...	1,344	1,344	23	23	0	0	0	1,321	1,321	0	0	
Other areas...	2,010	2,010	1,590	1,089	401	100	0	420	420	0	0	
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>18,132</u>	<u>11,855</u>	<u>11,855</u>	<u>8,808</u>	<u>797</u>	<u>2,250</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,277</u>	
Williamette Valley.....	12,177	7,065	7,065	6,475	250	340	0	0	0	0	5,112	
Other areas...	5,955	4,790	4,790	2,333	547	1,910	0	0	0	0	1,165	
<u>Utah</u>	<u>7,559</u>	<u>6,409</u>	<u>6,242</u>	<u>5,626</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>606</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,150</u>	
North Central.	5,640	4,840	4,738	4,578	10	150	0	102	102	0	800	
Other areas...	1,919	1,569	1,504	1,048	0	456	0	65	65	0	350	
<u>Washington</u>	<u>45,330</u>	<u>30,865</u>	<u>30,865</u>	<u>14,831</u>	<u>5,867</u>	<u>10,167</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>14,465</u>	
North Central.	16,890	11,130	11,130	2,928	3,752	4,450	0	0	0	0	5,760	
Northwestern..	1,133	588	588	529	39	20	0	0	0	0	545	
South Central.	19,578	13,378	13,378	6,804	1,720	4,854	0	0	0	0	6,200	
West Central..	1,260	935	935	909	0	26	0	0	0	0	325	
Other areas...	6,469	4,834	4,834	3,661	356	817	0	0	0	0	1,635	
<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>2,685</u>	<u>2,035</u>	<u>2,026</u>	<u>1,471</u>	<u>170</u>	<u>385</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>650</u>	

Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1957 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal hired farm workers are employed unless higher employment will be required after a "dry-down" period. Foreign workers are employed or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal workers are preliminary and subject to revision.